Intermediate/Advanced Orchestra Study Guide

Define:	
Tempo	
Dynamics	
Syncopation	
Chord	
Areggio	
C-common time another name for this	
Note values	
Key signature	
Time signature	
Scale	
Beat	
Fermata	
Accelerando	
Andante D.S. means	
D.C. means	
D. C. at Fine	
Duet	
What does a natural sign do?	
What is the tool the conductor uses?	
What does a sharp sign do?	
What does a flat sign do?	
Mezzo Forte	
Decrescendo	
Legato	
Ritardando	
What does a dot do to a note?	
What does the dot over or under a note mea	n?
What is an accidental?	
What is a metronome?	
Use of the bow	
Slur	
Tie	
Intonation	
Fine	
Up Bow	
Down Bow	
Arco	
Pizzicato	
Divisi	

Solo Ensemble Rosin Fingernails??? Double stops Left hand wrist how should it look and why? Direction you should pull your bow across the string? Right hand thumb position? Instrument Parts Pegs Scroll Fingerboard Fine tuners Nut **Upper Bout** C Bout End Button/End Pin Neck Chin Rest F Hole Sound Post (inside) Strings Bridge Tailpiece **Lower Bout** Ferrule Eye Frog Tip Hair Stick Grip Care of your bow and instrument Name the strings on the Violin, Bass, Viola and Cello

Importance of a shoulder rest?

Order of dynamics

Whole steps Half steps

Festival scales, which major and minor scales share the same key signature

Classroom procedures and posture for sitting, tuning time Importance of playing in tune?
How many hours should you practice a week?
When are practice cards due?
Use of the bow?