

What are the 5 essential elements of reading?

1. Phonemic awareness
2. Phonics
3. vocabulary
4. Fluency
5. Comprehension

What literacy skills that transfer from L1 to L2?

Directionality
Sequencing
Symbol/ sound association
Syntactic knowledge
Purpose of language

What are the 3 prongs of Castaneda Test?

1. Program
2. Practice
3. Revise

What are the 4 stages of language proficiency?

Beginner
Intermediate
Advanced
Advanced High

What are the 4 kinds of sentences?

1. Declarative
2. Interrogative
3. Imperative
4. Exclamatory

The best acquisition will occur where _____ is low and _____ is absent.

Affective filter
Anxiety

Who are the members of the LPAC?

1. Campus Administrator
2. ESL teacher
3. Parent representative

What are the criterion for the parent representative?

1. Must not be an employee in the district
2. Must have a child in the ESL program

What must be included in annual report made by ESL department?

Academic progress
Proficiency levels
Number of exited students
Number of teachers trained

What must happen after the LPAC determines that a student is reclassified as non-ELL?

Receive parent permission for exit

The student must be monitored for an additional 2 years by the LPAC.

What do the letters in TELPAS stand for?

**Texas
English
Language
Proficiency
Assessment
System**

What is TPR and give an example?

- 1. Total Physical Response**
- 2. If you request that a student sharpen a pencil, you physically assist the student in completing that request.**

Give examples of a Pragmatic Test (testing that shows a student's communicative competence?)

- 1. Dictation**
- 2. Cloze procedures**
- 3. Paraphrasing**
- 4. Oral interview**

What are the responsibilities of the LPAC?

**Identification
Placement
Parent approval
Instruction and assessment decisions
Annual meetings
Exit/ monitoring**

What language domains must be interrelated?

**Listening
Speaking
Reading
Writing**

What are the 3 main stages of Halliday's Systematic Functions of Linguistics?

- 1. Learning language- social**
- 2. Learning through language-new information**
- 3. Learning about language-syntactic**

What are 5 things that can cause reading comprehension failure?

- 1. Inadequate instruction**
- 2. Insufficient exposure**
- 3. Undeveloped intentional strategies**
- 4. Significant language deficiency**
- 5. Deficient word recognition skills**

According to ELPS, L2 instruction must be _____, _____ and _____.

Communicated
Sequenced
Scaffolded

ELs that must be offered summer school are at grade levels?

Students that qualify to enter kindergarten or grade 1.

What is a phoneme?

Smallest unit of sound

What are the phonemes in “phonemes”?

Ph-f O
N E
M S

What is phonological awareness?

Awareness of sounds
Focuses on sounds of spoken words
Does not involve print
Can be done in the dark

Give examples of a CVCC words.

Back
Tack
Ball
Hung
Wing

What is guttural?

Deep in the throat—letter g—gator, gas

Name some letters that are aspirated:

F, P, T

Name vowel digraphs (letters) :

Oy
Aw
Ae
Ie
Ou

Morphology is the study of what? Give examples:

Morphology is the study of words and how they change.

Photosynthesis
Photographic
Telephoto