

## GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

## Most Common Prefixes

Prefix	Meaning	Key Word
anti-	against	antifreeze
de-	opposite	defrost
dis-*	not, opposite of	disagree
en-, em-	cause to	encode, embrace
fore-	before	forecast
in-, im-	in	infield
in-, im-, il-, ir-*	not	injustice, impossible
inter-	between	interact
mid-	middle	midway
mis-	wrongly	misfire
non-	not	nonsense
over-	over	overlook
pre-	before	prefix
re-*	again	return
semi-	half	semicircle
sub-	under	submarine
super-	above	superstar
trans-	across	transport
un-*	not	unfriendly
under-	under	undersea

\*Most frequent. The four most frequent prefixes account for 97 percent of prefixed words in printed school English.

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## Most Common Suffixes

Suffix	Meaning	Key Word
<b>-able, -ible</b>	can be done	comfortable
<b>-al, -ial</b>	having characteristics of	personal
<b>-ed*</b>	past-tense verbs	hopped
<b>-en</b>	made of	wooden
<b>-er</b>	comparative	higher
<b>-er,</b>	one who	worker, actor
<b>-est</b>	comparative	biggest
<b>-ful</b>	full of	careful
<b>-ic</b>	having characteristics of	linguistic
<b>-ing*</b>	verb form/ present participle	running
<b>-ion, -tion, -ation, ition</b>	act, process	occasion, attraction
<b>-ity, -ty</b>	state of	infinity
<b>-ive, -ative, -itive</b>	adjective form of a noun	plaintive
<b>-less</b>	without	fearless
<b>-ly*</b>	characteristic of	quickly
<b>-ment</b>	action or process	enjoyment
<b>-ness</b>	state of, condition of	kindness
<b>-ous, -eous, -ious</b>	possessing the qualities of	joyous
<b>-s, -es*</b>	more than one	books, boxes
<b>-y</b>	characterized by	happy

\*Most frequent. The four most frequent suffixes account for 97 percent of suffixed words in printed school English.