

**INDIANA AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
INDIANA, PA**

Course Title: Statistics

Grade Level:10-12

Course Number:

Core or Elective: Elective

Periods Per Week: 5

Length of Time: 39 minutes

Length of Course: Full Year

Units of Credit: 1.0

Revision Date: 10/30/18

# **Course Description**

---

**The purpose of the statistics course is to introduce students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing and drawing conclusions from data . Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes:**

- 1 . Exploring Data: Describing patterns and departures from patterns**
- 2 . Sampling and Experimentation: Planning and conducting a study**
- 3 . Anticipating Patterns: Exploring random phenomena using probability and simulation**
- 4 . Statistical Inference: Estimating population parameters and testing hypotheses**

**Prerequisite: Students taking the course must have successfully completed Algebra II**

## **Expected Level of Achievements (District Grading Scale)**

<b>A (4):</b>	<b>93% - 100%</b>
<b>B (3):</b>	<b>85% - 92%</b>
<b>C (2):</b>	<b>77% - 84%</b>
<b>D (1):</b>	<b>69% - 76%</b>
<b>F (0):</b>	<b>68% and below</b>

**Subject Area: Mathematics**

**Course Title: Statistics**

**Grade: Secondary**

**Strand: I Exploring data: describing patterns and departures from patterns**

<b>Academic/Content Standards/ Benchmarks</b>	<b>Objectives</b>	<b>Instructional Strategies</b>	<b>Assessment Strategies</b>
2.1.11F 2.3.11.E 2.2.11.C 2.5.11A 2.5.11B 2.6.11 A 2.6.11 C 2.6.11 E	<p><b>A. Constructing and interpreting graphical displays of distributions of univariate data (dotplot, stemplot, histogram, cumulative frequency plot)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Center and Spread</li><li>2. Clusters and gaps</li><li>3. Outliers and unusual features</li><li>4. Shape</li></ol> <p><b>B. Summarizing distributions of univariate data</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Measuring center; median and mean</li><li>2. Measuring spread; range, interquartile range, standard deviation</li><li>3. Measuring position; quartiles percentiles, z scores</li><li>4. Using boxplots</li><li>5. The effect of changing units on summary measures</li></ol> <p><b>C. Comparing distributions of univariate data (dotplots, back to back stemplots, parallel boxplots)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Comparing Center and spread</li><li>2. Comparing clusters and gaps</li></ol>	Class discussion  Calculator use and exploration  Web based software use and exploration  Guided questioning  Teacher modeling  Group work	Active Daily Participation  Homework Assignments  Student Self-reflection  Informal Classroom Assessments  Test/Quiz

3. Comparing outliers and unusual features
4. Comparing Shape

#### **D. Exploring Bivariate Data**

1. Analyzing patterns in scatterplots
2. Correlation and linearity
3. Least-Squares Regression line
4. Residual plots, outliers, and influential points
5. Transformations to achieve linearity: logarithmic and power transformations

#### **E. Exploring Categorical Data**

1. Frequency tables and bar charts
2. Marginal and joint distributions
3. Conditional relative frequencies and association
4. Comparing distributions using bar charts

Materials/Resources	Reteaching	Enrichment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● TI 83 Calculators</li> <li>● Online Statistical Software (<a href="https://www.stapplet.com/">https://www.stapplet.com/</a>)</li> <li>● Promethean Board and Active Inspire Software</li> <li>● Google Classroom</li> <li>● Text: Ninth Edition ©2017</li> </ul> <p><b>Introduction to the Practice of Statistics</b></p> <p><u>David S. Moore (Purdue University)</u> , <u>George P. McCabe (Purdue University)</u> , <u>Bruce A. Craig (Purdue University)</u></p> <p>ISBN-10: 1-319-01338-4; ISBN-13: 978-1-319-01338-7; Format: Cloth Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Text Supplement: <a href="https://www.macmillanlearning.com/catalog/studentresources/ips9e#">https://www.macmillanlearning.com/catalog/studentresources/ips9e#</a></li> </ul>	<p>Individualized instruction</p> <p>Online resources</p>	<p>Complete Teacher directed project</p> <p>Compete in PA Math League, ASHME contest, IUP math contest, etc.</p>

**Subject Area: Mathematics**  
**Grade: Secondary**

**Course Title: Statistics**  
**Strand: II Sampling and experimentation: planning and conducting a study**

Academic/Content Standards/ Benchmarks	Objectives	Instructional Strategies	Assessment Strategies
2.5.11A 2.5.11B 2.6.11A	<p><b>A. Overview of methods of collecting data</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Census</li> <li>2. Sample Survey</li> <li>3. Experiment</li> <li>4. Observational Study</li> </ol> <p><b>B. Planning and conducting surveys</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Characteristics of a well designed and well conducted survey</li> <li>2. Populations, samples, and random selection</li> <li>3. Sources of bias in sampling and surveys</li> <li>4. Sampling methods, including SRS, stratified and clustering sampling methods</li> </ol> <p><b>C. Planning and conducting experiments</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Characteristics of a well-designed and well-conducted experiment</li> </ol>	Class discussion  Calculator use and exploration  Web based software use and exploration  Guided questioning  Teacher modeling  Group work	Active Daily Participation  Homework Assignments  Student Self-reflection  Informal Classroom Assessments  Test/Quiz

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Treatments, control groups, experimental units, random assignments, and replication</li> <li>3. Sources of bias and confounding, including placebo effect and blinding</li> <li>4. Completely randomized design</li> <li>5. Randomized block design, including matched-pairs design</li> </ol> <p><b>D. Generalizability of results and types of conclusions that can be drawn from observational studies, experiments, and surveys</b></p>		
--	---	--	--

<b>Materials/Resources</b>	<b>Reteaching</b>	<b>Enrichment</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI 83 Calculators</li> <li>• Online Statistical Software (<a href="https://www.stapplet.com/">https://www.stapplet.com/</a>)</li> <li>• Promethean Board and Active Inspire Software</li> <li>• Google Classroom</li> <li>• Text: Ninth Edition ©2017</li> </ul> <p><b>Introduction to the Practice of Statistics</b></p>	<p>Individualized instruction</p> <p>Online resources</p>	<p>Complete Teacher directed project Compete in PA Math League, ASHME contest, IUP math contest, etc.</p>

David S. Moore (Purdue University) , George P. McCabe (Purdue University) , Bruce A. Craig (Purdue University)

ISBN-10: 1-319-01338-4; ISBN-13: 978-1-319-01338-7; Format: Cloth Text

- Text Supplement:

<https://www.macmillanlearning.com/catalog/studentresources>

**Subject Area: Mathematics**

**Course Title: Statistics**

**Grade: Secondary Strand: III Anticipating patterns; exploring random phenomena using probability simulation**

Academic/Content Standards/ Benchmarks	Objectives	Instructional Strategies	Assessment Strategies
2.2.11C 2.5.11.A 2.5.11.B 2.6.11.A 2.6.11.C 2.7.11A 2.7.11.E	<p><b>A. Probability</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Interpreting probability, including long-run relative frequency interpretation</li> <li>2. "Law of large numbers" concept</li> <li>3. Addition rule, multiplication rule, conditional probability and independence</li> <li>4. Discrete random variables and their probability distributions, including binomial and geometric</li> <li>5. Simulation of random variables and probability distributions</li> <li>6. Mean and standard deviation of a random variable, and linear transformation of a random variable</li> </ol> <p><b>B. Combining independent</b></p>	Class discussion  Calculator use and exploration  Web based software use and exploration  Guided questioning  Teacher modeling  Group work	Active Daily Participation  Homework Assignments  Student Self-reflection  Informal Classroom Assessments  Test/Quiz



<p><b>random variables</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Notion of independence vs dependence</li> <li>2. Mean and standard deviation for sums and differences of independent random variables</li> </ol> <p><b>C. The Normal distribution</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Properties of the Normal distribution</li> <li>2. Using tables of the normal distribution</li> <li>3. The Normal distribution as a model for measurements</li> </ol> <p><b>D. Sampling distributions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sampling distribution of a sample mean</li> <li>2. Sampling distribution of sample proportion</li> <li>3. Sampling distribution of difference between two independent sample means</li> <li>4. Sampling distribution of a difference of two independent sample proportions</li> <li>5. Central limit theorem</li> <li>6. Simulation of sampling distributions</li> <li>7. T distributions</li> <li>8. Chi Square distribution</li> </ol>		
--	--	--

Materials/Resources	Reteaching	Enrichment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI 83 Calculators</li> <li>• Online Statistical Software (<a href="https://www.stapplet.com/">https://www.stapplet.com/</a>)</li> <li>• Promethean Board and Active Inspire Software</li> <li>• Google Classroom</li> <li>• Text: Ninth Edition ©2017</li> </ul> <p><b>Introduction to the Practice of Statistics</b></p> <p><i>David S. Moore (Purdue University) , George P. McCabe (Purdue University) , Bruce A. Craig (Purdue University)</i></p> <p>ISBN-10: 1-319-01338-4; ISBN-13: 978-1-319-01338-7; Format: Cloth Text</p>	<p>Individualized instruction</p> <p>Online resources</p>	<p>Complete Teacher directed project Compete in PA Math League, ASHME contest, IUP math contest, etc.</p>

- Text Supplement:

<https://www.macmillanlearning.com/catalog/studentresources>

**Subject Area: Mathematics**

**Course Title: Statistics**

**Grade: Secondary**

**Strand: IV Statistical Inference: estimation parameters and testing hypotheses**

Academic/Content Standards/ Benchmarks	Objectives	Instructional Strategies	Assessment Strategies
2.5.11A 2.5.11B 2.6.11A 2.6.11C 2.6.11E 2.7.11A 2.7.11E	<b>A. Estimation (point estimators and confidence intervals)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Estimation population parameters and margins of error</li> <li>2. Properties of point estimators, including unbiasedness and variability</li> <li>3. Logic of Confidence intervals, meaning of confidence intervals and confidence levels, and properties of confidence intervals</li> <li>4. Large Sample confidence intervals for a proportion</li> <li>5. Large Sample confidence intervals for a difference</li> </ol>	Class discussion  Calculator use and exploration  Web based software use and exploration  Guided questioning  Teacher modeling  Group work	Active Daily Participation  Homework Assignments  Student Self-reflection  Informal Classroom Assessments  Test/Quiz

- between two proportions.
- 6. Confidence intervals for a mean
- 7. Confidence intervals for a difference between two means
- 8. Confidence intervals for the slope of the least -squares regression line

**D. Test of Significance**

- 1. Logic of significance testing, null and alternative hypotheses; p-values; one and two-sided tests; concepts of type I and type II errors; concept of power
- 2. Large sample test for a proportion
- 3. Large sample test for a difference between two proportions
- 4. Test for a mean
- 5. Test for a difference between two means (paired and unpaired)
- 6. Chi Square test for goodness of fit, homogeneity of proportions, and independence (one and two-way tables)
- 7. Test for the slope of a least-squares regression line

Materials/Resources	Reteaching	Enrichment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI 83 Calculators</li> <li>• Online Statistical Software (<a href="https://www.stapplet.com/">https://www.stapplet.com/</a>)</li> <li>• Promethean Board and Active Inspire Software</li> <li>• Google Classroom</li> <li>• Text: Ninth Edition ©2017</li> </ul> <p><b>Introduction to the Practice of Statistics</b></p> <p><i>David S. Moore (Purdue University) , George P. McCabe (Purdue University) , Bruce A. Craig (Purdue University)</i></p> <p>ISBN-10: 1-319-01338-4; ISBN-13: 978-1-319-01338-7; Format: Cloth Text</p>	<p>Individualized instruction</p> <p>Online resources</p>	<p>Complete Teacher directed project Compete in PA Math League, ASHME contest, IUP math contest, etc.</p>

- Text Supplement:

<https://www.macmillanlearning.com/catalog/studentresources>