

## Intermediate/Advanced Orchestra Study Guide

Define:

Tempo

Dynamics

Syncopation

Chord

Arpeggio

C-common time another name for this

Note values

Key signature

Time signature

Scale

Beat

Fermata

Accelerando

Andante

D.S. means

D.C. means

D. C. al Fine

Duet

What does a natural sign do?

What is the tool the conductor uses?

What does a sharp sign do?

What does a flat sign do?

Mezzo Forte

Decrescendo

Legato

Ritardando

What does a dot do to a note?

What does the dot over or under a note mean?

What is an accidental?

What is a metronome?

Use of the bow

Slur

Tie

Intonation

Fine

Up Bow

Down Bow

Arco

Pizzicato

Divisi

Solo  
Ensemble  
Rosin  
Fingernails???  
Double stops  
Left hand wrist how should it look and why?  
Direction you should pull your bow across the string?  
Right hand thumb position?

#### Instrument Parts

Pegs  
Scroll  
Fingerboard  
Fine tuners  
Nut  
Upper Bout  
C Bout  
End Button/End Pin  
Neck  
Chin Rest  
F Hole  
Sound Post (inside)  
Strings  
Bridge  
Tailpiece  
Lower Bout  
Ferrule  
Eye  
Frog  
Tip  
Hair  
Stick  
Grip

Care of your bow and instrument

Name the strings on the Violin, Bass, Viola and Cello

Importance of a shoulder rest?

Order of dynamics

Whole steps

Half steps

Festival scales, which major and minor scales share the same key signature

Classroom procedures and posture for sitting, tuning time

Importance of playing in tune?

How many hours should you practice a week?

When are practice cards due?

Use of the bow?